The Free Encyclopedia

Coordinates: 41°49'04.7"N 87°43'26.4"W

Q

From Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia

Main page Contents Featured content Current events

Donate to Wikipedia Wikipedia store Interaction Help About Wikipedia Community portal

Random article

Recent changes Contact page Tools What links here Related changes Upload file Special pages Permanent link Page information

Cite this page Print/export Create a book Download as PDF

Wikidata item

Languages Simple English

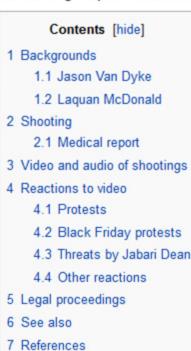
Printable version

Shooting of Laquan McDonald

The shooting of Laquan McDonald occurred on October 20, 2014, in Chicago, Illinois, when McDonald—a 17-year-old black male armed with a knife—was shot 16 times^[2] by Chicago Police Officer Jason Van Dyke from

approximately ten feet (3 m) away.[3][4]

Video of the shooting, captured on one police cruiser's dashboard camera, was released to the public on November 24, 2015, over 13 months after the shooting. Van Dyke was charged with first-degree murder within hours after the video's release. After turning himself in to authorities, he was initially ordered held without bail at Cook County Jail, [5] but released on November 30 after posting bail. [6] There have been numerous protests denouncing Laguan McDonald's death.



Shooting of Laquan McDonald

A memorial from protestors of the shooting of

Laquan McDonald, November 24, 2015 Time 9:57:36-9:57:54 p.m. (CST)[1] Date October 20, 2014 4100 South Pulaski Road, Location Chicago, Illinois, U.S. Coordinates 41°49'04.7"N 87°43'26.4"W Filmed by Police cruiser dashboard

Participants Officer Jason Van Dyke (shooter) Laquan McDonald (death) Deaths Laquan McDonald Jason Van Dyke Accused Charges First-degree murder

cameras

Backgrounds [edit]

8 External links

Jason Van Dyke [edit]

Jason D. Van Dyke (born c., 1978) was born in Hinsdale, Illinois and graduated from Hinsdale South High School in 1996. He earned a bachelor's degree in criminal justice from St. Xavier University in Chicago. A 14-year veteran of the Chicago Police Department with a salary of \$78,012, Van Dyke is married and has two children. [8][9] At least 20 citizen complaints have been filed against Officer Van Dyke (Star #9465) since 2001, but none resulted in disciplinary action. [10][11] Ten of the complaints allege he used excessive force, and two involve the use of a firearm. [12] A jury awarded a Chicago man \$350,000 after determining Van Dyke employed excessive force during a traffic stop. [13] One complaint involved verbal abuse. [14] Van Dyke may have also been involved in the coverup of a separate shooting in 2005.[15]

Laquan McDonald [edit]

Laquan McDonald (c. 1997 - October 20, 2014) was from the 37th Ward of Chicago. He was born to a teenage mother [16] and since the age of three, McDonald lived in different relatives' homes and foster care, because the Illinois Department of Children and Family

Shooting [edit]

Shortly before 10:00 p.m., police were called to investigate McDonald at 4100 South Pulaski Road responding to reports that he was carrying a knife [7][9] and breaking into vehicles in a trucking yard at 41st Street and Kildare Avenue. [20][21] When officers confronted McDonald, he used a knife, with a 3 inch blade to slice the tire on a patrol vehicle and damage its windshield. [21][22] McDonald walked away from police after numerous verbal instructions from officers to drop the knife. [23] He was shot 16 times in 14–15 seconds, expending the maximum capacity of Van Dyke's 9mm semi-automatic [24] firearm. [23] After McDonald fell to the ground, Van Dyke stopped firing for a moment, then opened fire again when McDonald moved, knife still in hand. [25] Van Dyke was on the scene for less than 30 seconds before opening fire and began shooting approximately six seconds after exiting his car. [26] The first responding officer stated that he did not see the need to use force and none of the at least eight other officers on the scene fired their weapons. [27]

Laquan McDonald was taken to Mount Sinai Hospital, where he was pronounced dead at 10:42 p.m. [28]

Medical report [edit]

According to the Cook County Medical Examiner's Office, an autopsy determined that McDonald was shot in his neck, chest, back, both arms, right leg and a graze wound to his left scalp. [20] Toxicology reports later revealed that McDonald had traces of PCP in his blood. [29][30][31] His death was ruled a homicide due to multiple gunshot wounds.

Voice of America news report of the third day of protests in Chicago after the release of a video of the shooting of Laguan McDonald

Video and audio of shootings [edit]

- Only two^[32] of the dashboard video recordings have been known to exist, although there were five police Tahoe vehicles^[33] with dashboard cameras on the scene. Chicago police officers are required to make sure that their video systems are working properly, ^[34] and that they should "submit a ticket if they are unable to download digitally recorded data". [32] There were no repair tickets requested by any of the three vehicles missing video on the scene that night. [32] According to a CPD video, "The in-car camera system automatically engages both the audio and the video recording when the vehicles' emergency roof lights are activated" and each vehicle has a front and rear camera and microphone. [32]
- The video footage that has been released does not contain audio, [33] although Chicago Police dashboard cameras automatically record audio.

Services determined that his mother did not provide him with proper supervision. [17] At the time of his death, he was a student at Sullivan House High School. [9][18][19]

• There was also a security camera at a local Burger King restaurant that may have captured the shooting, but 86 minutes^[35] of that footage of the shooting is missing. The manager of the restaurant has claimed that on the night of the shooting, five Chicago police officers gained access to the video and passwords on the equipment, and that by the time the Independent Police Review Authority requested to view the footage the next day, it had been erased. [37] FBI investigators later stated that the Burger King tapes had not been subject to tampering. [38]

Reactions to video [edit]

Protests [edit]

A few hundred people blocked the intersection of Roosevelt and Michigan avenue on November 24, 2015, in protest after the release of the video footage. [39] On November 25, 2015, more protests were held. [40] On the second night of protest, marchers tore off lights from a public Christmas Tree in Daley Plaza and multiple marchers were arrested. [41] On November 25, Senator and presidential candidate Bernie Sanders released a statement sending condolences to McDonald's family and criticizing the Emanuel administration and the Chicago's police force. [42]

Black Friday protests [edit]

On Friday, November 27, a major day for shopping in the U.S., a group of protesters chanted "sixteen shots" and other slogans while marching on Michigan Avenue, the city's central shopping district. This caused some businesses to shut their doors and the police closed Michigan Avenue, a six-lane street. [43][44][45]



Short documentary of protests in 6-Chicago over Laquan McDonald's shooting. Produced by TeleSUR

Protest on November 5

24, 2015 Michigan Ave. In

response to recent video footage showing 17-year

old Laguan McDonald

being shot and killed by

a Chicago, IL police

officer.

Threats by Jabari Dean [edit]

On Sunday, November 29, 2015, Jabari Dean, a student at the University of Illinois at Chicago, threatened to kill 16 unspecified white males—one for every shot fired at McDonald—at the University of Chicago, as well as any white police officers who intervened. The University of Chicago announced that classes would be cancelled the next day.[46] The same day, the FBI arrested Dean, who was charged with "transmitting in interstate commerce communications containing a threat to injure the person of another."[47] Federal prosecutors stated they did not believe Dean had the means to carry out the attack he had threatened.[48]

Other reactions [edit]

Chance the Rapper referenced the shooting on Saturday Night Live on December 12, 2015. [49]

Legal proceedings [edit]

The FBI opened an investigation into McDonald's death, and the city of Chicago approved a five-million dollar settlement in April 2015, although no lawsuit was filed. [50] The police had originally claimed that McDonald had lunged at an officer. However, video footage contradicts that claim; McDonald made no lunges. [51]

When the existence of the dashcam video became known after the shooting, the city of Chicago denied at least 15 requests for its release. Brandon Smith, a freelance journalist, filed a request under the Freedom of Information Act on May 26. When his request was denied, he filed a lawsuit in August against the city. Illinois Attorney General Lisa Madigan sent a letter to the Police Department the day before a court hearing stating they cannot withhold the video and their claims that releasing it would interfere with an ongoing investigation or jeopardize a fair trial were unsubstantiated. On November 19, Cook County Judge Franklin Valderrama denied the city's request for a stay and ordered that the video be released to the public no later than November 25. The city did not appeal the judge's decision[52][53] and on November 24 after a press conference, [54] the video showing police killing McDonald was released. [5]

On November 24, 2015, Cook County State Attorney Anita Alvarez announced that Van Dyke was charged with first-degree murder, and Van Dyke turned himself in to authorities. [2] He was initially held without bail at Cook County Jail for six days. [55][56] If convicted of first-degree murder, Van Dyke faces a prison sentence of 20 years to life imprisonment. [57] Crowd funding website GoFundMe shut down a page that was set up to raise funds for his legal defense [58] shortly after it had raised just over \$10,000. [59] On November 30, Van Dyke was granted bail, set at \$1,500,000. He posted \$150,000, ten percent of the bail, and was released from jail. [6]

See also [edit]

. List of killings by law enforcement officers in the United States, October 2014

References [edit]

- 1. A "Chicago Releases Video of Laquan McDonald Shooting" . Time. November 24, 2015. 2. ^ a b Catherine E. Shoichet, CNN (November 24, 2015). "Laquan McDonald video: Shot teen spins, falls to ground - CNN.com" . CNN.
- 3. ^ Davey, Monica; Smith, Mitch (2015-11-24), "Chicago Braces After Video of Police Shooting Is Released" . The New York Times. ISSN 0362-4331 . Retrieved 2015-11-25.
- 4. ^ http://www.newsweek.com/chicago-police-officer-charged-murder-black-teenager-398031 €
- 5. ^ a b "Chicago releases dash-cam video of fatal shooting after cop charged with murder" . Chicago Tribune. November 24, 2015. 6. A a b "Chicago cop free after posting \$1.5 million bail in Laquan McDonald's shooting" . Chicago Tribune. November 30, 2015.
- 7. ^ a b "A moment by moment account of what the Laquan McDonald video shows" . Chicago Tribune. November 24, 2015. 8. A "Chicago cop charged with murder in killing of black teen" . CBS News.
- 9. ^ a b c Ford, Dana. "Chicago protesters march as police release video of officer shooting teen" . CNN.com. Retrieved November 24, 2014.
- 10. A "City Records Show Officer in Laguan McDonald Shooting Had Previous Complaints" . NBC Chicago.
- 11. A "Citizens Police Data Project" . cpdb.co. Retrieved 2015-11-28. 12. A "Chicago Cop Charged in Teen's Slaying Has History of Complaints for Misconduct" . ABC News. 2015-11-25. Retrieved 2015-11-28.
- 13. A "Chicago officer had history of complaints before Laquan McDonald shooting" & CNN. 14. A "Complaints Against Police Officer Jason Van Dyke" . The New York Times. 2015-11-18. ISSN 0362-4331 . Retrieved 2015-11-28.
- 15. A "Cop in Laquan McDonald video tied to another police shooting death" @. chicagotribune.com. Retrieved December 4, 2015.
- 16. A "The complicated, short life of Laguan McDonald" . chicagotribune.com. Retrieved 2015-12-12. 17. ^ "Laquan McDonald Was Trying to Start Over, School Says" . NBC Chicago. November 26, 2015.
- 18. A "Who Was Laguan McDonald?" & CBS Chicago, November 24, 2015.
- 19. ^ Sullivan House High School, Chicago, Illinois €, retrieved November 30, 2015
- 20. ^ a b Gorner, Jeremy; Meisner, Jason (April 14, 2015). "FBI investigating death of teen shot 16 times by Chicago cop" . Chicago Tribune. Retrieved November 25, 2015.
- 21. ^ a b Sanburn, Josh. "Chicago Releases Video of Laquan McDonald Shooting" . TIME. TIME, INC. Retrieved 26 November 2015. 22. * Ford, Quinn. "Cops: Boy, 17, fatally shot by officer after refusing to drop knife" . Chicago Tribune. Retrieved 26 November 2015.
- 23. A a b Good, Dan. "Chicago police officer Jason Van Dyke emptied his pistol and reloaded as teen Laquan McDonald lay on ground during barrage; cop charged with murder for firing 16 times" . NY Daily News. Retrieved 26 November 2015.
- 24. ^ "Laquan McDonald: How a Chicago teenager was shot dead by police" @. BBC News. 25. ^ Marnati, Raeanna (November 24, 2015). "WARNING: (Graphic Video) Video Released of Chicago Fatal Officer-Involved Shooting" &. Fox 21. Retrieved November 26, 2015.
- 26. A Good, Dan. "Chicago police officer Jason Van Dyke emptied his pistol and reloaded as teen Laquan McDonald lay on ground during barrage; cop charged with murder for firing 16 times" . NY Daily News.
- 27. ^ "Laquan McDonald: How a Chicago teenager was shot dead by police BBC News" @. BBC News. Retrieved 2015-11-25. 28. A "Here's How The Laquan McDonald Shooting Differs From What Police Said Happened" . The HuffingtonPost. November 25, 2015.
- 29. ^ Chicago Tribune (April 15, 2015). "PCP found in body of teen shot 16 times by Chicago cop" . chicagotribune.com. 30. ^ "Laguan McDonald toxicology report" (Reporting Properties of the April 15, 2015. Retrieved 2015-12-02.

- 31. ^ "City Releases Laquan McDonald Shooting Video" . Chicago Tonight (WTTW). November 24, 2015. Retrieved 2015-11-24.
- 32. * * * b c d "Chicago Police Dashboard Cameras Questioned in Death of Teen Shot By Cop" @. NBC Chicago. 33. A a b "Audio Missing on Dashcam Video of Teen Shot 16 Times by Chicago Cop: Attorneys" D. NBC Chicago.
- 34. A "In-Car Video Systems" . chicagopolice.org. 35. A "Missing Minutes From Security Video Raises Questions" . NBC Chicago.
- 36. A "Alvarez Addresses Missing Minutes From Security Video" . NBC Chicago.
- 37. ^ Hensley, Nicole (November 27, 2015). "Burger King manager believes Chicago cops deleted surveillance footage after Laquan McDonald shooting" ₽. www.nydailynews.com. New York Daily News. Retrieved November 28, 2015.
- 38. ^ http://chicago.suntimes.com/news/7/71/1141111/source-fbi-finds-burger-king-video-not-altered-in-laquan-mcdonald-case ₽
- 39. ^ M. Alex Johnson. "Protesters Block Chicago Streets Over Video of Laquan McDonald's Killing" . NBC News.
- 40. A Greg Botelho, CNN (November 25, 2015). "Peaceful protests after release of shooting video CNN.com" & CNN. 41. A "Arrests Made After Protesters Destroy Part of City Christmas Tree" . NBC Chicago. Retrieved November 27, 2015.
- 42. A "Sanders Statement on Laquan McDonald" & BernieSanders.com. November 25, 2015. Retrieved December 11, 2015.
- 43. A Davey, Monica; Smith, Mitch (2015-11-27). "Anger Over Killing by Police Halts Shopping in Chicago" & The New York Times. ISSN 0362-4331 @. Retrieved 2015-11-28.
- 44. A Guarino, Mark (2015-11-27). "Protesters shut down Chicago's 'Magnificent Mile' in demonstrations over police slaying of Laquan McDonald" . The Washington Post. ISSN 0190-8286 . Retrieved 2015-11-28.
- 45. ^ Chicago Tribune (November 28, 2015). "Some Black Friday shoppers balk at Laquan McDonald protests on Mag Mile" &. chicagotribune.com.
- 46. A "Monday Classes and Activities at Hyde Park Campus Canceled Due to Threat" &.
- 47. ^ Cohen, Jodi (30 November 2015). "Man charged in threat at University of Chicago linked to Laguan McDonald shooting" . Chicago Tribune. Retrieved 1 December 2015.
- 48. A "Court Documents Say Jabari Dean Vowed To Kill White Devils' At U of C" . 30 November 2015. Retrieved 30 November 2015. 49. ^ http://wgntv.com/2015/12/13/chance-the-rapper-references-laquan-mcdonald-case-on-snl/ €
- 50. A Bailey, Marissa. "Police Shoot, Kill Knife-Wielding Teen On South Side" & CBS Chicago. Retrieved October 21, 2014. 51. A "What Police Said About The Killing Of Laguan McDonald Before The Video Showed What Really Happened" . ThinkProgress.

56. ^ Mitchell, Mary (November 21, 2015). "Mitchell: More than police bullets killed Laguan McDonald" . Chicago Sun-Times.

53. ^ Levine, Steve (November 25, 2015). "Chicago Police Really Didn't Want To Release Video Of A Cop Shooting Laquan McDonald 16

- Retrieved 2015-11-25. 52. A "AG: Chicago cops should release shooting video of black teen" & CBS News/AP. November 18, 2015.
- Times" . The Huffington Post. 54. ^ Watch Chicago news conference on fatal police shooting of Laquan McDonald ☑, retrieved November 25, 2015
- 55. A "Cop in dash-cam video to face murder charge" . Chicago Tribune.
- 57. ^ Huffstutter, P.J. (November 24, 2015). "Chicago charges officer in black teen's death, releases video of shooting" . Reuters. 58. A "Jason Van Dyke Bond Fund" & GoFundMe. November 23, 2015. [dead link]
- 59. A "GoFundMe Removes Page to Help Cop Charged With Murder" . NBC Chicago. Retrieved 2015-11-25.

External links [edit]

 External video dashcam footage ☑

Black Lives Matter [hide] V.T.E People Alicia Garza · Patrisse Cullors · Opal Tometi · DeRay Mckesson · Shaun King · Marissa Johnson · Nekima Levy-Pounds · Johnetta Elzie Events Ferguson unrest • 2015 Baltimore protests • 20th Anniversary of the Million Man March: Justice or Else 2009 Oscar Grant 2010 Aiyana Jones 2011 James Craig Anderson · Kenneth Chamberlain, Sr. 2012 Ramarley Graham • Trayvon Martin • Rekia Boyd • Jordan Davis • Timothy Russell and Malissa Williams Deaths protested 2013 Jonathan Ferrell · Renisha McBride 2014 Dontre Hamilton • Eric Garner • John Crawford III • Michael Brown • Ezell Ford • Laquan McDonald • Akai Gurley • Tamir Rice • Antonio Martin 2015 Tony Robinson • Meagan Hockaday • Eric Harris • Walter Scott • Freddie Gray • The Emanuel Nine • Jonathan Sanders • Sandra Bland • Samuel DuBose • Jeremy McDole • Jamar Clark Related Police brutality in the United States • Hands up, don't shoot • Trayvon Martin could have been me 35 years ago

Categories: 2014 deaths | 2014 in Illinois | 2015 in Illinois | 21st century in Chicago, Illinois | African-American-related controversies | Black Lives Matter | Chicago Police Department | Deaths by firearm in Illinois | Filmed deaths | History of Chicago, Illinois People shot dead by law enforcement officers in the United States | Protests in the United States